



- [HTTP](#)
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- [CSS](#)
 - [Flex](#) [Grid](#)
- [JavaScript](#)
 - [SQL](#) [NoSQL](#)

HTTP

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MDN Web Docs

- Access-Control-Allow-Methods
- Access-Control-Allow-Headers
- Access-Control-Allow-Origin

CSS

□□□□ CSS be like:

Flex

Selector Flex

`display` flex

```
display: flex;
```

Flex

Flex element Flex container element item



- `flex-direction` : container if `row` `column` `-reverse` `row-reverse`
 - main axis cross axis
- `flex-wrap` : item `nowrap` `wrap` `wrap-reverse`



- `justify-content` : Flex item `flex-direction` main-axis
 - `flex-start` : main-axis
 - `flex-end` :
 - `center` :
 - `space-around` : "item"
 - `space-evenly` : "item item" (gap)
- `align-items` : cross-axis
 - `stretch` : item
 - `flex-start` : cross-axis
 - `flex-end` :
 - `center` :
 - `baseline` : item
- `align-content` : warp container item

- stretch flex-start flex-end center space-around space-evenly space-between
- justify-content [flex-start | flex-end | center | space-between | space-around | space-evenly | flex-start | flex-end | center | space-between | space-around | space-evenly] wrap

Space

- row-gap : space (px)
- column-gap : space (px)

Item

- flex-basis : item (px)
- flex-grow: item container
 - Container padding
- align-self: Item align-items



- flex-flow : <flex-direction> <flex-wrap>
- gap : <row-gap> <column-gap>
- flex : <grow> <shrink> <basic>



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SQL □□□□

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Database

□□

```
CREATE DATABASE <database_name>;
```

□□□□□□□□

```
DROP DATABASE <database_name>;
```

□□□□ Database

```
SHOW DATABASES;
```

□□□□

```
BACKUP DATABASE <database_name>  
TO DISK = <filepath>;
```

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```
BACKUP DATABASE <database_name>  
TO DISK = <filepath>  
WITH DIFFERENTIAL;
```




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......

- MySQL
 -
-
- SQL Server ...
- (



```
CREATE TABLE <table_name>(  
  <column1> <datatype>,  
  <column2> <datatype>,  
  ...  
);
```



```
DROP TABLE <table_name>;
```



```
TRUNCATE TABLE <table_name>;
```



```
ALTER TABLE <table_name>  
ADD <column_name> <datatype>;
```




```
ALTER TABLE <table_name>
DROP COLUMN <column_name>;
```





```
ALTER TABLE <table_name>
RENAME COLUMN <old_column_name> to <new_column_name>;
```


SQL Server:

```
EXEC sp_rename "table_name.old", "new_name", "COLUMN";
```



```
--- MS 
ALTER TABLE <table_name>
ALTER COLUMN <column_name> <datatype>;

--- MySQL,  Oracle
ALTER TABLE <table_name>
MODIFY COLUMN <column_name> <datatype>;

---  Oracle
ALTER TABLE <table_name>
MODIFY <column_name> <datatype>;
```



```
SELECT <column_name>, <column_name2>, ... FROM <table_name>;
```

- From  




```
SELECT DISTINCT <column_name>, <column_name2>, ... FROM <table_name>;
```

- COUNT() 8

4

```
SELECT COUNT(*) AS <CustomName> FROM (SELECT DISTINCT <column_name>, <column_name2>, ... FROM <table_name>);
```

Access 8

```
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT <column_name>, <column_name2>, ...) FROM <table_name>;
```



WHERE

```
SELECT <column_name> FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>;
```

e.g:

```
SELECT * FROM Customers  
WHERE CustomerID > 80;
```

- = < > <= >= <> 8
- BETWEEN >= <= BETWEEN 50 AND 60
- LIKE pat LIKE s% s 8
- IN IN("Los Angeles", "San Diego") Los Angeles San Diego
- AND OR NOT 16
- NOT BETWEEN LIKE IN 8

AS

AS Column 8

```
SELECT city, (temp_hi+temp_lo)/2 AS temp_avg, date FROM weather;
```

(temp_hi+temp_lo)/2 Column temp_avg




```
SELECT <column_name>, <column_name2>, ... FROM <table_name>
ORDER BY <column_name>, <column_name2>, ... ASC|DESC;
```

- `ORDER BY` clause
- `ASC` | `DESC` keyword
- `ORDER BY <column_name> ASC, <column_name2> DESC`

SQL RDBMS specify

- SQL Server/MS Access `SELECT TOP <PERCENT> <column>`
- MySQL `LIMIT <WHERE> <WHERE>`
- Oracle 12 `ORDER BY <column> FETCH First <number> ROWS ONLY <WHERE>`
 - `WHERE ROWNUM <= <number>`
- `ORDER BY` clause



```
INSERT INTO <table_name>(<column_name>, <column_name2> ...)
VALUES (<value1>, <value2>, ...);
```

- `column_name` Column
- `Column`
- `Column`

```
INSERT INTO <table_name>(<column_name>, <column_name2> ...)
VALUES
(<value1>, <value2>, ...),
(<value1>, <value2>, ...),
...;
```

NULL

`NULL` `Column`

`IS NULL` | `IS NOT NULL` `Column`


```
SELECT <column_name>
FROM <table_name>
WHERE <column_name> IS NULL | IS NOT NULL;
```

NULL [] NULL []



```
UPDATE <table_name>
SET <column1> = <value1>, <column2> = <value2>, ...
WHERE <condition>
```

- [WHERE] **WHERE** []



```
DELETE FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>
```

- [UPDATE] **WHERE** []
- [] DROP TABLE <table_name> [DELETE FROM]

SQL Functions



MAX() [MIN()] []

```
SELECT MAX(<column_name>) | MIN(<column_name>) FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>;
```

- [AS] []

```
SELECT MAX(<column_name>) AS <CustomName> FROM ...;
```

- [GROUP BY] []

```
SELECT MAX(<column1>) AS <CustomName>, <column2>
FROM <table_name>
```



```
GROUP BY <column2>;
```



```
COUNT() ██████████
```

```
SELECT COUNT(<column_name>) FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>;
```

- `[*] [] [] [] (`
- `[DISTINCT] [SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT <column_name> FROM ...)`
- `[WHERE] [AS] [GROUP BY`



```
[ SUM() ] [ ] [ ]
```

```
SELECT SUM(<column_name>) FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>;
```

- `AS WHERE GROUP BY [] [] []`



```
[ AVG() ] [ ] [ ]
```

```
SELECT AVG(<column_name>) FROM <table_name> WHERE <condition>;
```

- `[AS WHERE] [GROUP BY`
- `[] [] [] [] [] [] [] []`

```
SELECT * FROM <table_name> WHERE <column1> > (SELECT AVG(<column1>) FROM <table_name>)
```



`[] [] Pattern LIKE)`

```
[ LIKE ] :
```



```
SELECT <column> FROM <table_name> WHERE <column> LIKE <pattern>;
```




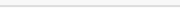






- [illegible]

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□□□□□□ RDBMS specify):

- PostgreSQL MySQL Oracle DB
- DB System SQL script
- MS Access