





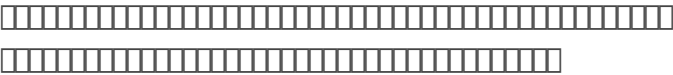
-  
- Xiaoha0978



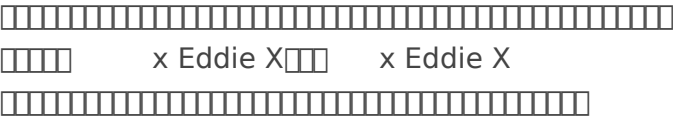
## Skin

[illegible]

2021 9



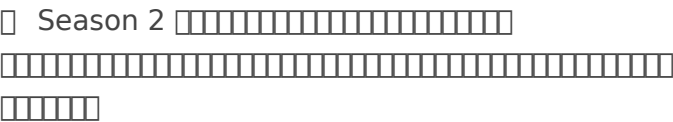
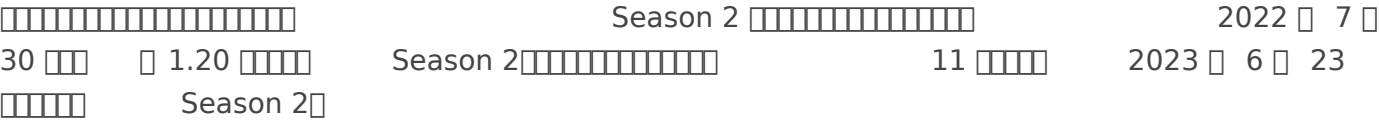
2021 10 14 x Eddie X



Silent Rock

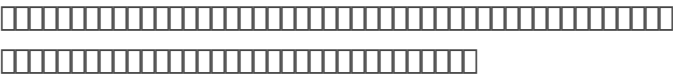
# Season 2

Season 1



Season 2 Season 2

osu!



x Eddie X

# 814



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